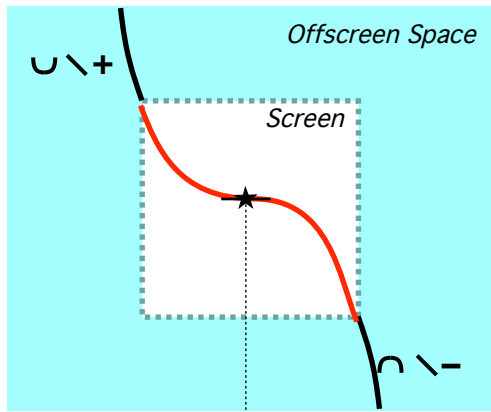


Output  
Ruler



Offscreen Space

Screen

$x_0\text{-slope} = x_0\text{-concavity}$

Input  
Ruler