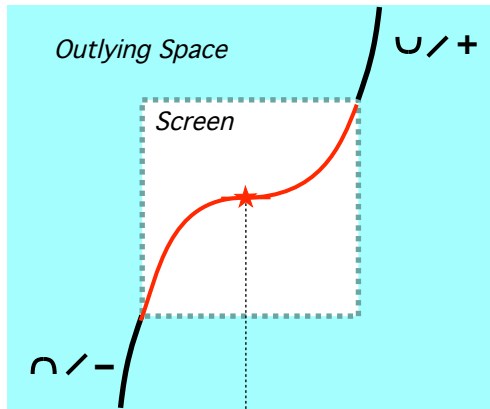


Output  
Ruler



$$x_0\text{-slope} = x_0\text{-concavity}$$

Input  
Ruler